# [First Reprint] **SENATE, No. 1106**

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY

## 213th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 14, 2008

**Sponsored by:** 

Senator BARBARA BUONO
District 18 (Middlesex)
Senator JENNIFER BECK

**District 12 (Mercer and Monmouth)** 

Co-Sponsored by:

Senators Turner, Madden, Girgenti, Weinberg, Bateman, T.Kean, Stack, Haines and Allen

#### **SYNOPSIS**

Amends stalking law to broaden protections for victims.

### CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As amended by the Senate on October 23, 2008.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/16/2008)

| 1 | AN ACT | concerning | stalking | and | amending | P.L | .1992, | c.209 |
|---|--------|------------|----------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-------|
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3 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 1 of P.L.1992, c.209 (C.2C:12-10) is amended to read as follows:
  - 1. a. As used in this act:

or toward a person.

- 9 (1) "Course of conduct" means repeatedly maintaining a visual 10 or physical proximity to a person; directly, indirectly, or through third parties, by any action, method, device, or means, following, 11 12 monitoring, observing, surveilling, threatening, or communicating 13 to or about, a person, or interfering with a person's property; 14 repeatedly committing harassment against a person <sup>1</sup>[, including but not limited to repeatedly making telephone calls ]1; or 15 repeatedly conveying, or causing to be conveyed, verbal or written 16 17 threats or threats conveyed by any other means of communication or threats implied by conduct or a combination thereof directed at 18
  - (2) "Repeatedly" means on two or more occasions.
  - (3) "Emotional distress" means significant mental suffering or distress <sup>1</sup>[that may, but does not necessarily, require medical or other professional treatment or counseling]<sup>1</sup>.
  - <sup>1</sup>(4) "Cause a reasonable person to fear" means to cause fear which a reasonable victim, similarly situated, would have under the circumstances. <sup>1</sup>
  - [(3)"Immediate family" means a spouse, parent, child, sibling or any other person who regularly resides in the household or who within the prior six months regularly resided in the household.]
  - b. A person is guilty of stalking, a crime of the [fourth] 

    '[third] fourth' degree, if he purposefully or knowingly engages in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear [bodily injury to himself or a member of his immediate family or to fear the death of himself or a member of his immediate family] for his safety or the safety of a third person or suffer other emotional distress.
- c. A person [is guilty of a crime of the third degree if he]

  1 who is guilty of a crime of the third degree if he commits the

  2 crime of stalking in violation of an existing court order prohibiting

  4 the behavior is shall be sentenced by the court to a mandatory

  4 minimum term of imprisonment of six months, during which the

  4 defendant shall be ineligible for parole.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Senate floor amendments adopted October 23, 2008.

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- d. A person who commits a second or subsequent offense of stalking against the same victim [is guilty of a crime of the third degree] <sup>1</sup>[shall be sentenced by the court to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of six months, during which the defendant shall be ineligible for parole] is guilty of a crime of the third degree<sup>1</sup>.
- 7 e. A person [is guilty of a crime of the third degree if he] <sup>1</sup>[who] is guilty of a crime of the third degree if he <sup>1</sup> commits the 8 9 crime of stalking while serving a term of imprisonment or while on 10 parole or probation as the result of a conviction for any indictable 11 offense under the laws of this State, any other state or the United 12 States <sup>1</sup>[shall be sentenced by the court to a mandatory minimum] term of imprisonment of six months, during which the defendant 13 14 shall be ineligible for parole 1.
  - f. <sup>1</sup>[A person who commits the crime of stalking against a victim who is less than 18 years of age shall be sentenced by the court to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of six months, during which the defendant shall be ineligible for parole.
- 19 g.]¹This act shall not apply to conduct which occurs during 20 organized group picketing.
- 21 (cf: P.L.2001, c.220, s.2)

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2. This act shall take effect immediately.